## CONTENTS

**Ivana Radačić & Mojca Pajnik**

**Introduction** ................................................. 11
Prostitution in a Post-Socialist Context ................................ 11
Prostitution in a Legal Context ..................................... 13
Research Objectives ............................................. 16
Methodology ..................................................... 17
Ethical Issues ................................................... 21
Data Analysis ................................................... 21
Structure of the Book ........................................... 22
References ....................................................... 23

## CROATIA

**Ivana Radačić**

**Prostitution Policy and Practice: Criminalisation Framework**

Introduction .................................................. 27
Legal Framework .............................................. 27
The Act on the Misdemeanours against Public Order and Peace and its implementation ................................................. 27
The Criminal Code ............................................. 28
Implementation of Laws ........................................ 29
Official Data on Misdemeanours and Criminal Offences .......... 29
Practice of the Misdemeanour Courts in Zagreb and Split ........ 30
Practice of the Municipal Criminal Courts in Zagreb and Split 33
Data, Research, Discourses and Policies ........................... 35
Concluding Remarks ........................................... 37
References ....................................................... 37
Ivana Radačić & Lynette Šikić Mićanović
Sex Workers and Sex Work: Complexity of Experiences

Introduction .................................................. 39
Sample .......................................................... 40
Pathways into and Reasons for Sex Work .................... 43
Organisation of Work ........................................... 47
Stigmatisation and Illegality of Work .......................... 49
(Lack of) Services and Support Systems ................. 51
Concluding Remarks ........................................... 53
References ...................................................... 53

Stephanie Stelko
Relationships with Clients: Business, Socialising and Violence

Introduction .................................................. 55
Client Profiles and Reasons for Seeking Commercial Sex ............................ 56
Negotiating with Clients and Addressing Risks ................................. 57
Experiences of Violence ........................................ 61
    Physical and Sexual Violence ................................ 61
    Economic Violence ........................................ 62
    Emotional Risks, Unsafe and Uncomfortable Situations with Clients 63
Relationships Beyond Sex ........................................ 65
Concluding Remarks ........................................... 66
References ...................................................... 67

Tihana Štojs Brajković
Relationships with Intermediaries: Protection, Control and Violence

Introduction .................................................. 69
Intermediaries’ Profiles ....................................... 70
Women’s Experiences with Intermediaries ............................ 74
    Pimp-Related Violence and Control ........................... 74
    (Non)reporting of Violence ................................ 77
(Dis)advantages of Working with Intermediaries ........................................... 78
Concluding Remarks .................................................................................. 80
References ................................................................................................. 82

Stephanie Stelko & Ivana Radačić
Relationships with the Police: Context of Repression

Introduction ............................................................................................. 83
Problematic Policing Practices ................................................................. 84
Fear of “Getting Caught” ........................................................................ 86
Extortion of Free Sexual Services ............................................................ 86
Abuse and Disrespectful Treatment of Sex Workers ................................ 87
Failure to Provide Information about Rights ............................................. 89
Lack of Protection .................................................................................... 90
Collaboration with Pimps ....................................................................... 92
Positive Interactions ................................................................................ 93
Concluding Remarks ................................................................................ 93
References ............................................................................................... 94

Ivana Radačić & Lynette Šikić Mićanović
Recommendations for Improvements: Law Reform, Organising
and Support Services

Introduction ............................................................................................. 95
Legal Framework Changes: Decriminalisation / Legalisation ............... 96
De-Stigmatisation, Education and Awareness Raising ......................... 99
Support Services: Sex Workers’ Rights Organisation, Drop-In Centre ... 101
Improving Relations with the Police and the Judiciary ......................... 104
Concluding Remarks ................................................................................ 106
References ............................................................................................... 107
## SLOVENIA

**Mojca Pajnik**  
Prostitution Policy and Practice: Peculiarities of Decriminalisation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Framework</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Shift Towards Decriminalisation</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Implementation of Laws</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shifting Parallels Between Prostitution and Human Trafficking</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Future Shift Towards Regulation?</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diffused Prostitution Markets and Discourses</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concluding Remarks</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mojca Pajnik & Emanuela Fabijan**  
Sex Workers and Sex Work: From Organising Work to Coping with Stigma

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sample</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pathways into Sex Work and Reasons for Working in the Sex Industry</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterns of Organising Work</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perceptions of Their Work as “Legitimate Work”</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stigmatisation and Marginalisation</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concluding Remarks</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Emanuela Fabijan**  
Relationships with Clients: Sex Workers’ Negotiating Strategies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Profile of Clients and their Motives for Using Sex Services</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relationships Between Sex Workers and Clients</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From Respect to Friendship</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Mojca Pajnik & Emanuela Fabijan
Recommendations for Improvements: Aiming for Equality of Sex Workers

Introduction .............................................................. 175
Destigmatisation ...................................................... 175
Decriminalisation, Legalisation and Regulation ............. 176
Improving Health ...................................................... 179
Informing, Educating, Establishing Support Systems ...... 181
Improving Police Work ............................................. 184
Concluding Remarks ................................................. 185
References ............................................................. 185

Mojca Pajnik & Ivana Radačić

About the Authors ......................................................... 193